**WHI SOL 9 Study Guide**

**Early Middle Ages**

1. **What group of people brought Christianity to Germanic tribes during the Middle Ages?**
2. **Which religious institution held power over the people because they were the ones deciding who would receive salvation?**
3. **Which person associated with the Roman Catholic Church anointed the first Holy Roman Emperor?**
4. **What kind of relationship did this create among the church and the government of the Frankish Kingdoms?**
5. **What group in the Roman Catholic Church served the religious and social needs of the people?**
6. **What ism was practiced throughout the Middle Ages that involved manor systems?**
7. **What were 3 purposes of Christian monasteries during the early Middle Ages?**
8. **Who was crowned the Holy Roman Emperor by the pope in 800 AD?**
9. **Which group was at the top of the feudal system?**
10. **Which group served as protection to the manor throughout the feudal system?**
11. **Which group served as laborers to the Lord throughout the feudal system?**
12. **What was the role of vassals throughout the feudal system?**
13. **What two groups established contractual relations involving land ownership and protection?**
14. **What architectural structure served as a means of protection throughout the Middle Ages?**
15. **What occupation was the economy of the manor based off of?**
16. **Who was the greatest of the Frankish kings?**
17. **What type of campaign did he use to strengthen his kingdom and bring order to Europe?**
18. **What two modern day countries made up most of his kingdom?**
19. **What part of Europe did the Franks emerge as a major force?**
20. **What type of conquest did the Franks use to conquer new land?**
21. **What present day country did Angles and Saxons settle in?**
22. **What migratory group moved from Central Asia into Central Europe?**
23. **What effect did the invading groups throughout Europe have on the feudal system?**
24. **Which group of invaders originated from Scandinavia and moved into Russia?**
25. **What two aspects of society were unified under the empire of Charlemagne’s and the Byzantine Empire?**