

JUST DO IT #4 5/9

- **Open up another one of the 'Middle Ages Europe Map' from the class website.**
 - **Label all the numbered nations using Meta Moji.**
-

JUST DO IT #5 5/10

- **Read the scenario on page 340 and answer the main question, “Would you join the crusade?” in a paragraph(3-5 sentences).**
-

The Rise of European Nation- States

WHI 12a
Pt. I



ENGLAND

- During the 400s Germanic tribes(Angles and Saxons) took over England
- England formed under a monarchy(King)



ENGLAND

- William the Conqueror took over England with **F.E.W.** problems
 - Frenchman who led the Norman Conquest of England
 - England is mostly united under his leadership
 - Wins the Battle of Hastings(1066) to become king of England



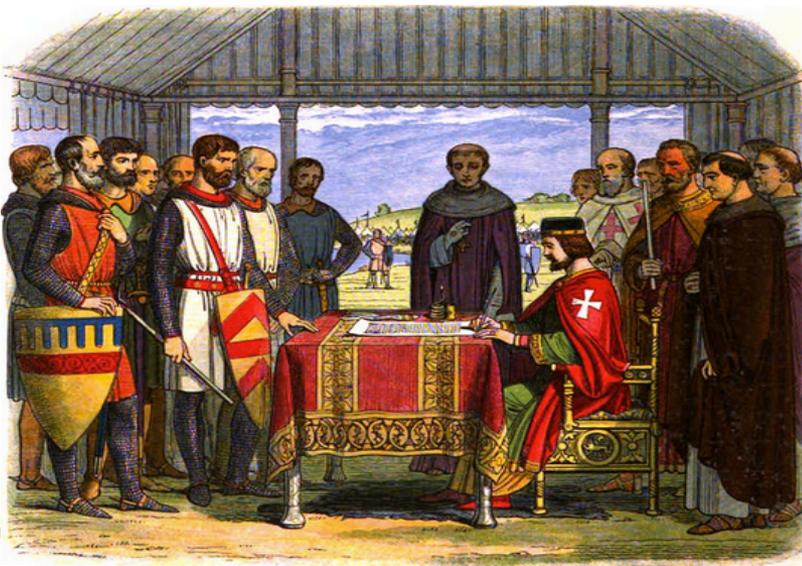
ENGLAND

- King Henry II came up with Common **L.A.W.**
- Legalized customs and rules that had always been followed
- **A** jury system was created that applied to everyone in society
- **W**atched people bring disputes to the government instead of the church



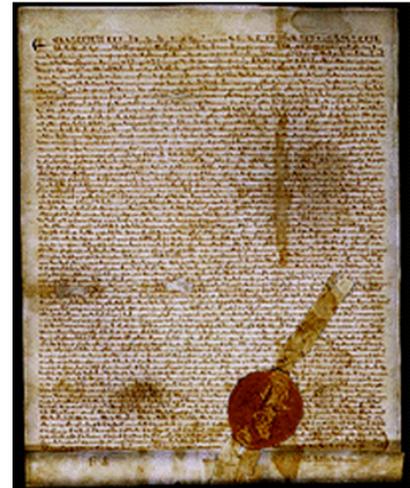
ENGLAND

- King John (nephew of Henry II) takes over England as a **J.E.R.K.**
 - John taxed nobles, fought unpopular wars
 - Even threw people in jail for no reason
 - Rich nobles forced him to sign the Magna Carta
 - King's power was now limited



ENGLAND

- Magna Carta guaranteed certain rights to nobles and limited the king's power
- Stated
 - Kings must obey the law
 - Can't tax people without their consent
 - Can't arrest people without cause
 - Can't convict people without trial
- Basis of our entire government and justice system today



ENGLAND

The Magna Carta helped Parliament evolve:

- governing body of England to oversee the king's rule
- Parliament is what inspired our Congress
- Bicameral legislature (House of Commons and House of Lords)



iN CLASS ASSIGNMENT

Create a mindmap for each of the 3 kings of England with at least 5 items on each one.

1. William the Conqueror

2. King Henry II

3. King John

The Rise of European Nation- States

WHI 12a
Pt. II



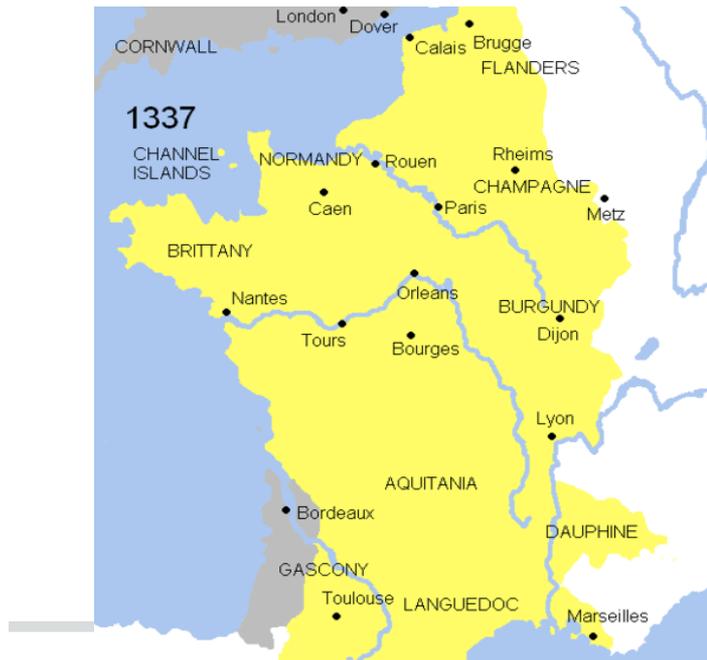
FRANCE

- Hugh Capet ushered in a **N.E.W.** dynasty in France
- N**oble who established his position on the French throne after Charlemagne's dynasty
- E**xpanded control over most of France
- W**asted no time in moving the capital to Paris



The Hundred Years War

- After the last Capetian king of France died, English King Edward III tried to claim the throne to France
- This triggered the Hundred Years War(1337 to 1453)
- England vs. France
- Defined both countries as their own nations



The Hundred Years War

- French girl named Joan of Arc became a **K.E.Y.** figure during the Hundred Years War
- K**ing of France allowed Joan to command French troops
- E**nded the success of the English army at Battle of Orleans
- Y**ikes! Burned at the stake after being captured by the English



SPAIN

- Ferdinand & Isabella were all about having **F.U.N.** as the rulers of a Catholic Spain
- **F**inanced the exploration of Columbus's voyages to the Americas(1492)

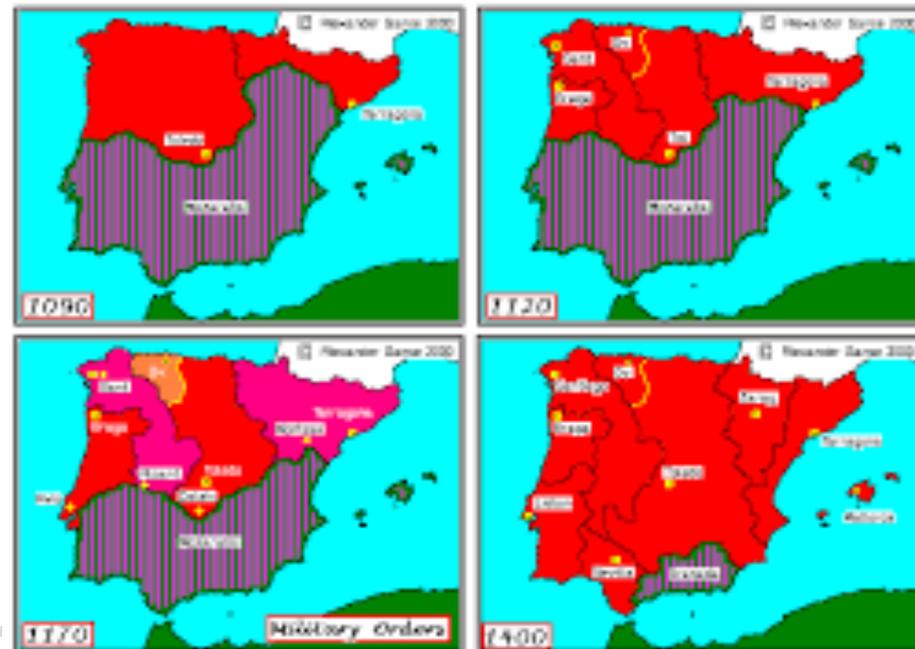


SPAIN

- Unified the nation of Spain by combining the regions of Aragon & Castile
- No more Jews & Moors (Spanish Muslims) in Spain after the Reconquista (War against Moors)



Church Organisation of the Iberian Peninsula



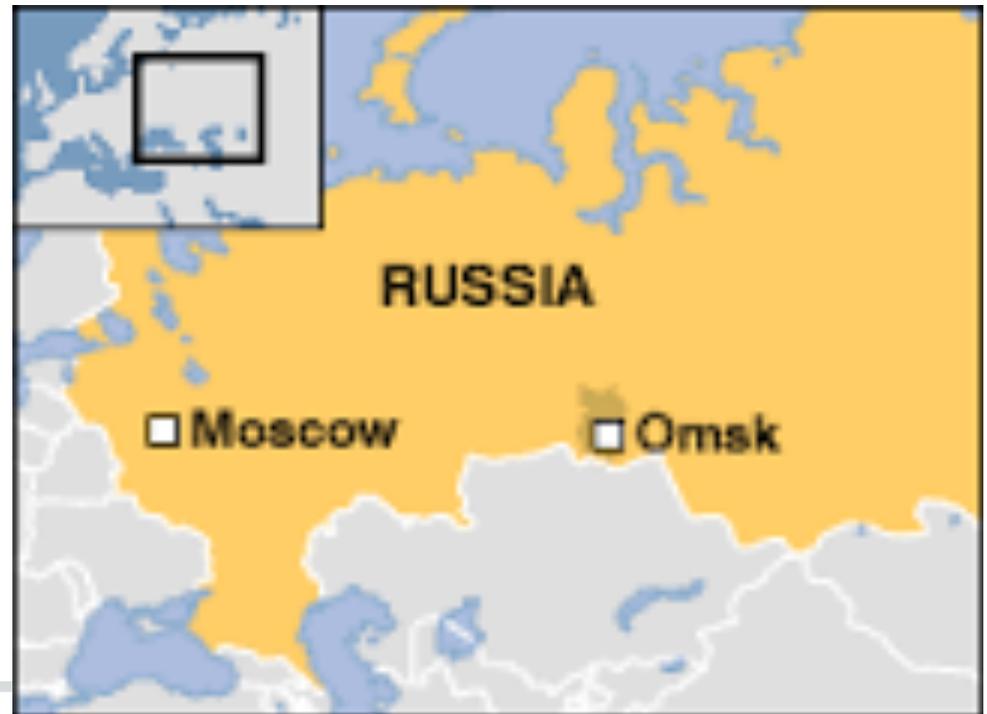
SPAIN

- Charles V expanded the Spanish Empire in the Americas (Western Hemisphere) thanks to the explorations by Columbus & others



RUSSIA

- Ivan the Great will **C.R.E.A.T.E.** an independent Russia
- **C**entralized all the power in Russia's new capital of Moscow



RUSSIA

- **R**ule of the Mongols would be thrown off when Ivan stopped paying tributes(taxes) to the Mongols
- **E**xpanded the Russian nation by conquering territory



RUSSIA

- **A**ll power was centralized to Ivan the Great & taken away from the nobles
- **T**sar becomes the name of a Russian King or Prince
- **E**astern Orthodox Church helped influence the unification of Russia

