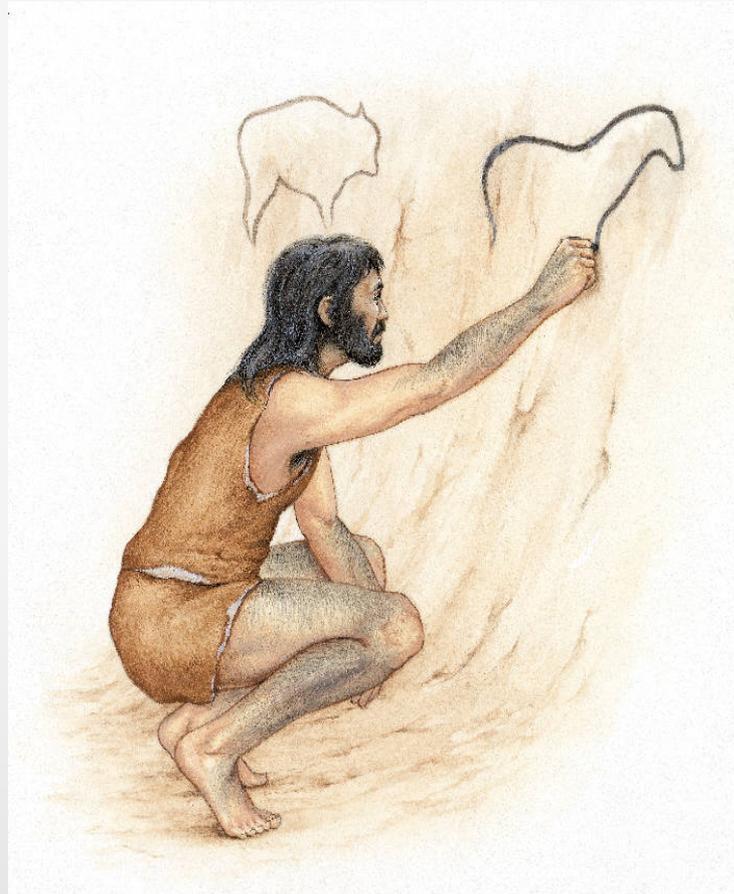


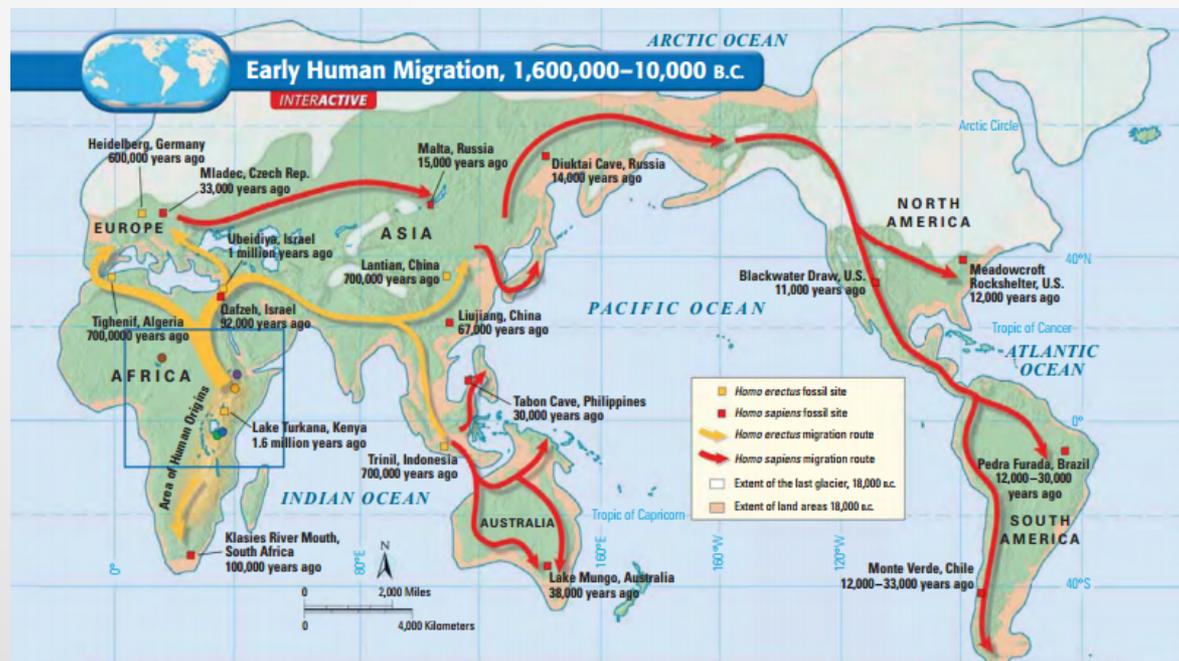
WHI.2a

Hunter & Gatherer Societies



Hunter & Gatherer Societies

- Emerges in East Africa 100,000 to 400,000 years ago
- Homo sapiens migrated from Africa
- Ended up in Eurasia (Europe and Asia), Australia, and the America.



Hunter & Gatherer Societies

- early humans were hunters and gatherers
- survival depended on the availability of wild plants and animals



Hunter & Gatherer Societies

- Life was shaped by their physical environment
- People adapted by creating: igloos, caves, mud huts & grass huts



WHI.2bc

Paleolithic & Neolithic Eras



Paleolithic Era / Old Stone Age

- Paleolithic people thought with an **O.L.D. M.I.N.D.**
- **Overcame** limits set by physical environment
- **Lived** in clans (20-30 people)
- **Developed** oral language



Paleolithic Era / Old Stone Age

- **M**ade and used fire
- **I**nvented the first tools, including simple weapons



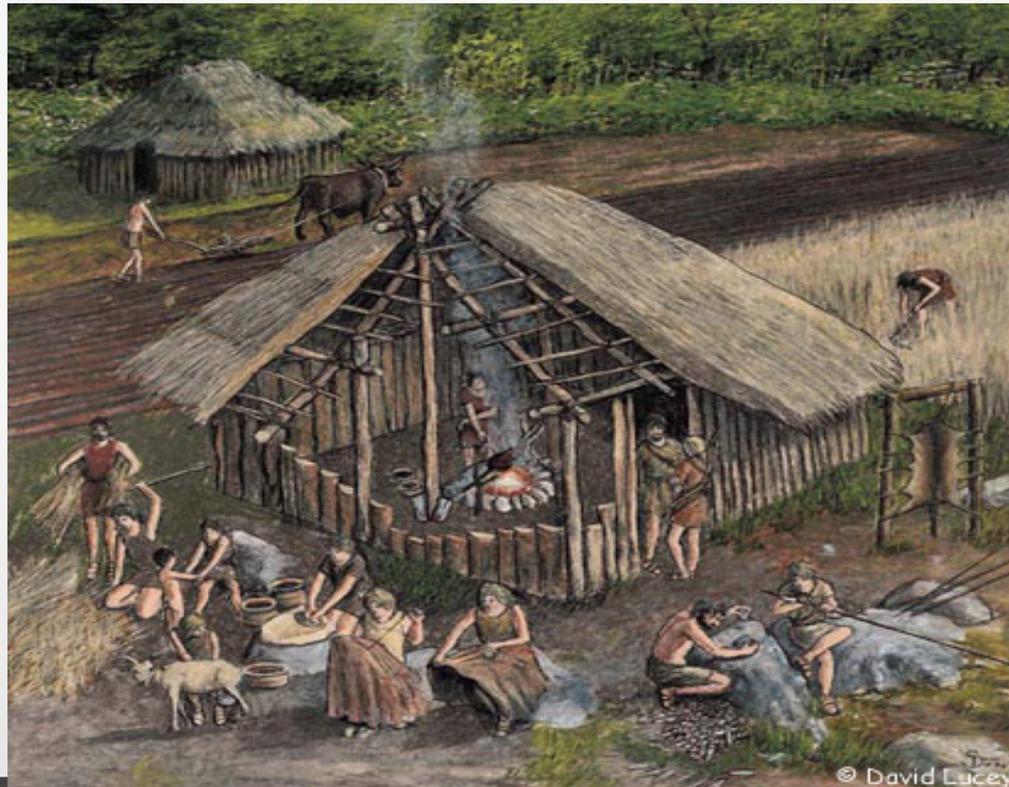
Paleolithic Era / Old Stone Age

- **Nomadic people migrated to hunt and gather food, water, and shelter**
- **Developed “Cave Art”**



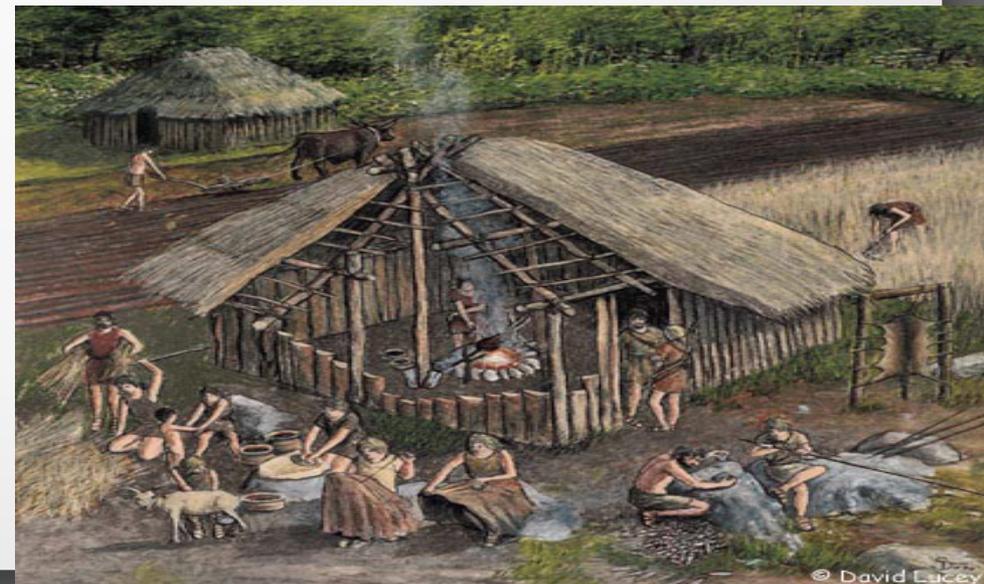
Neolithic Era / New Stone Age

- The Neolithic Era begins once man begins to farm
- No longer a nomad, man can stay in one place and build permanent villages



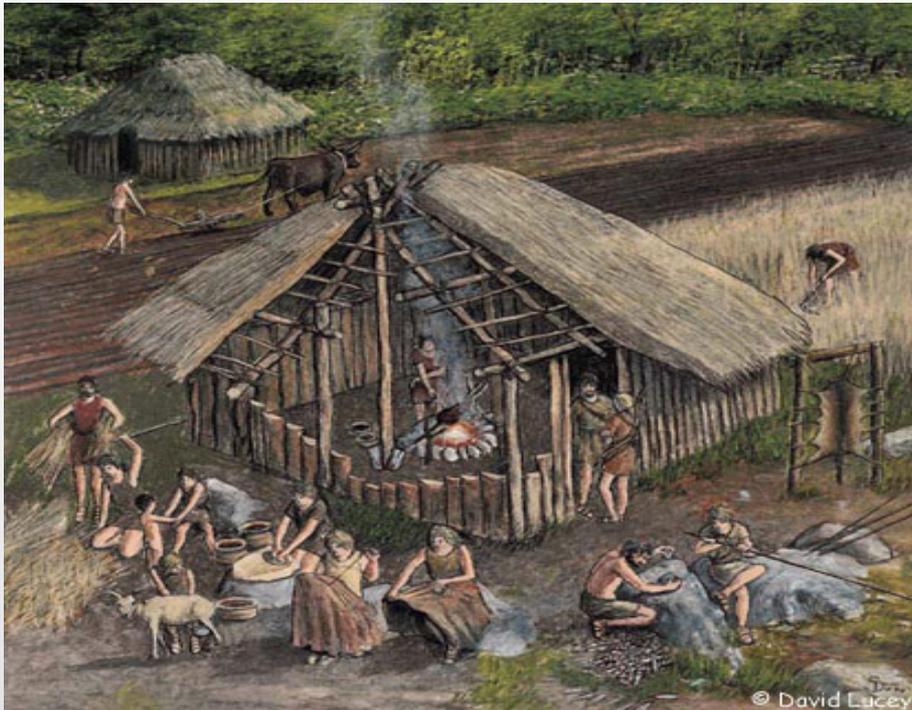
Neolithic Era / New Stone Age

- The Neolithic People got **M.U.D.D.D.Y.**
- **M**ade pottery
- **U**sed advanced tools
- **D**omesticate plants and animals
 - domesticate: raise a plant or animal in a controlled way to suit human uses



Neolithic Era / New Stone Age

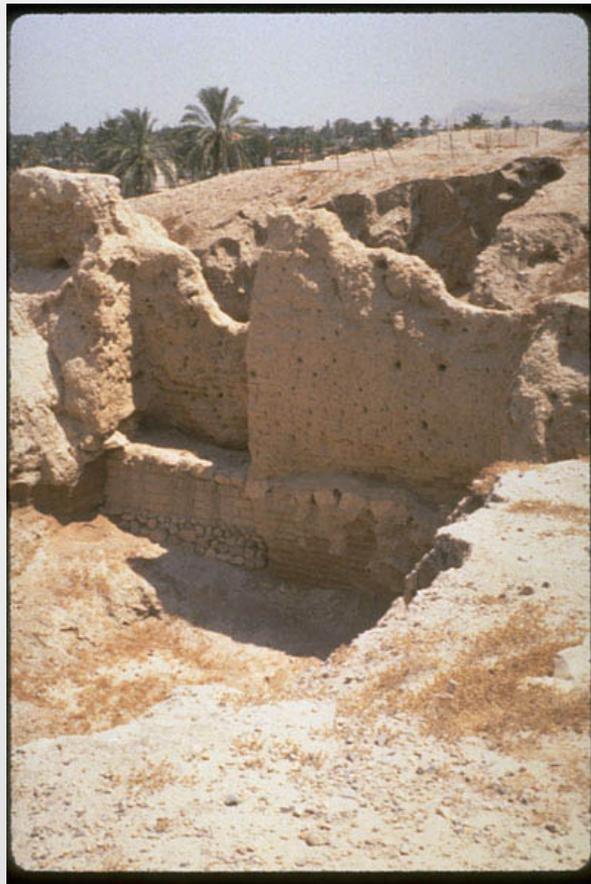
- The Neolithic People got **M.U.D.D.D.Y.**
- **D**eveloped weaving skills
- **D**eveloped agriculture (domesticated plants)
- **Y**eared for stable communities



PALEOLITHIC VS. NEOLITHIC

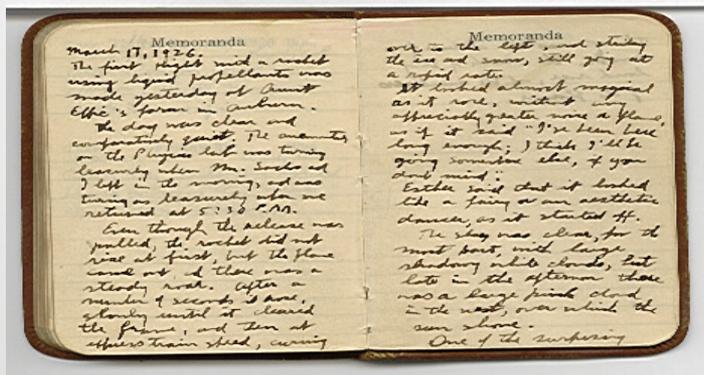
	<u>Paleolithic Era</u>	<u>Neolithic Era</u>
Also Known As	Old Stone Age	New Stone Age
Time Period	2 million B.C. to 10,000 B.C.	10,000 B.C. to 3000 B.C.
Characteristics	Nomadic (Wander and roam for food, clothing and shelter)	Permanent Settlements (home, farm)
	Lived in clans	Lived in communities
	Invented first basic tools and simple weapons	More advanced tools created
	Hunted and gathered food (wild animals and plants)	Grew crops on farm (agriculture) raised animals (domestication)
	Learned how to make/use fire	
	Developed oral language	
	Created "cave art"	
		Developed pottery and weaving

WHI.2d Archaeology



Archaeologists

- Archaeologists study past cultures by locating and analyzing:
 - -human remains
 - -settlements
 - -fossils & artifacts(objects made by humans)



Page 200. State of Oregon Year begins June 1, 1880, and ends May 31, 1880. Note: All persons will be included in the Enumeration who were living on the 1st day of June, 1880. No persons with Children BORN SINCE June 1, 1880, will be OMITTED. Enumerators of persons who have DEIED SINCE June 1, 1880, will be INCLUDED. Note: O-Schedule Nos. 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

Received August 1880

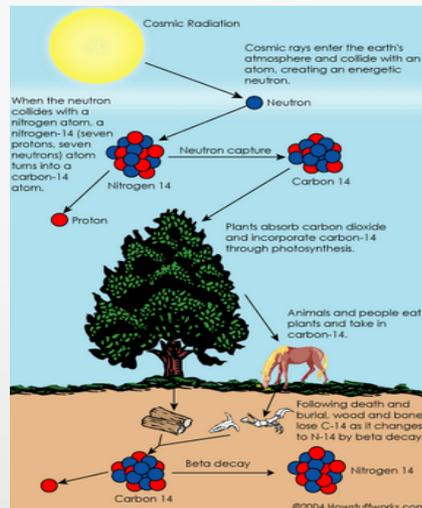
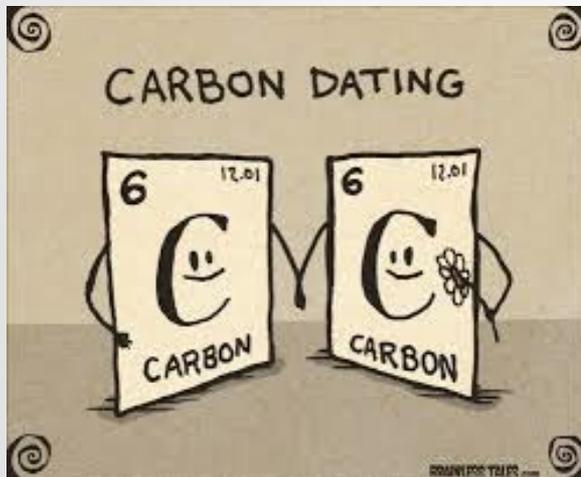
SCHEDULE I.—Inhabitants in Oregon Territory, in the County of Oregon, State of Oregon, enumerated by me on the 1st day of June, 1880.

Name	Sex	Age	Color	Profession, Occupation, or Trade	Place of Birth	Education			Religion			Marriage		
						None	Common	Academy	None	Methodist	Other	None	Once	Twice
John A. Williams	M	70	W	Farmer	England				Methodist			Once		
John A. Williams	F	70	W	Wife	England				Methodist			Once		
John A. Williams	M	37	W	Farmer	England				Methodist			Once		
John A. Williams	F	37	W	Wife	England				Methodist			Once		
John A. Williams	M	10	W	Son	England				Methodist			Once		
John A. Williams	F	10	W	Daughter	England				Methodist			Once		
John A. Williams	M	7	W	Son	England				Methodist			Once		
John A. Williams	F	7	W	Daughter	England				Methodist			Once		
John A. Williams	M	4	W	Son	England				Methodist			Once		
John A. Williams	F	4	W	Daughter	England				Methodist			Once		
John A. Williams	M	2	W	Son	England				Methodist			Once		
John A. Williams	F	2	W	Daughter	England				Methodist			Once		



Carbon Dating

- Artifacts like: tools, weapons, pottery, clothing and jewelry and
- **Carbon Dating** is a scientific process scientists use to figure out how old organic material is
 - determines age of artifact
 - Allows us to speculate about their daily lives



Catal Huyuk

- Neolithic settlement under excavation in Anatolia (today Turkey)



Stonehenge

- Stonehenge is as easy to remember as **A.B.C.**
- **A**rcheological site in England
- **B**egun in the Neolithic Era
- **C**ompleted during the Bronze Age



Jericho & Aleppo

- **Jericho & Aleppo**
- Early cities created
- studied by archaeologists today
- Both are located in the Fertile Crescent



Jericho

- One of the first permanent human settlements
- Located in the Fertile Crescent



Aleppo

- One of the oldest cities in the world still inhabited by people- dates back to 6000 B.C.
- Located in present day Syria

