**WHI Study Guide**

**SOL 5 Ancient Greece**

**5a**

1. What were 2 factors that led to the colonization of Greece?

2. What is the Greek word for a Greek city-state?

3. What peninsula is Sparta located on?

4. What term is used to describe Greek culture?

**5b**

5. Who is the Goddess of the wilderness and the hunt?

6. Who is the supreme ruler of the Gods?

7. Who is the Goddess of wisdom?

8. Who is the God of the sun, the arts and music?

9. Who is the Goddess of love and beauty?

10. Who is the queen of the gods?

11. What 3 concepts did the Greeks use mythology to explain?

**5c**

12. What were the 4 stages of government in Athens?

13. What kind of society was Sparta?

14. What types of people could vote in Athens?

15. What were the two major city-states in ancient Greece?

16. Which group were considered the lower class in ancient Greece?

17. What type of government did Sparta have?

18. Which two tyrants were rulers in Athens?

**5d/5e**

19. Who did Athens and Sparta fight in the Persian War?

20. What sea did the Greeks gain control of as a result of this war?

21. In what battle was the city of Athens destroyed?

22. In what battle did Greece defeat the Persians and send a messenger 26 miles to inform Athens?

23. What type of Age did Athens enter after the Persian War?

24. Who was the Athenian leader during this period?

25. What structure in Athens was rebuilt during the Golden Age of Athens?

26. What war broke out between Athens and Sparta that ended the Golden Age?

27. What were Athens and Sparta competing for control over?

28. What league did the Athenians form?

29. What league did the Spartans form?

**5f**

30. Who were the three Greek philosophers?

31. Who were the two Greek playwriters?

32. Who was considered the father of medicine in Ancient Greece?

33. Which Greek sculptor created statues of Zeus and Athena?

34. Which Greek mathematician formulated a2+b2=c2?

35. Which Greek mathematician is credited for developing Geometry?

36. Who wrote the literature works of the Odyssey and the Iliad?

37. What type of government did Pericles promote throughout Athens?

**5g**

38. Who led the Macedonians in conquering Greece after the Peloponnesian War?

39. Which Macedonian leader expanded Greek culture throughout his empire?

40. In what areas of the world did Alexander the Great expand his empire near?