**WHI**

**SOL 8 Islam Study Guide**

1. **What is the holy book for Islam called?**
2. **What set of religious laws can be found in this book?**
3. **To what city are Muslims supposed to make pilgrimage to once in their lifetime?**
4. **What religious structure is located in the center of Mecca?**
5. **What part of Africa does the religion of Islam diffuse through?**
6. **What part of Europe does the religion of Islam diffuse into?**
7. **What two holy cities are located within the Arabian Peninsula?**
8. **What is the Arabic term for God?**
9. **Who is known as the founder and the father of Islam?**
10. **List each of the 5 Pillars of Islam.**
11. **What is the language used by followers of Islam?**
12. **Which two empires were too weak to resist Muslim rule?**
13. **What battle in Europe put a stop to the spread of Islam?**
14. **In what modern day country did this battle take place?**
15. **What two cities in the Middle East became turning points for Muslims helping the empire continue to expand?**
16. **Who was the 4th Caliph whose death left a permanent split within the religion?**
17. **What is the name of these two groups that came about as a result of this split?**
18. **Which group acts as the majority of all Muslims?**
19. **Which group acts as the minority of all Muslims?**
20. **What type of art form did the Muslim world adopt from the Byzantine Empire?**
21. **What three continents did the Muslim empire expand into during its height?**
22. **Which city in modern day Iraq fell to the Mongols in 1258?**
23. **What structure is found in Jerusalem and is the location where Muhammad ascended into heaven?**
24. **What type of mathematics stems from the Muslim world?**
25. **From which civilization in Southern Asia did the Muslims adapt their numerical system?**