

**WHII SOL 13 Cold War
Study Guide**

1. What conference did the Allied Powers hold to decide on Germany's fate near the end of the war?
2. Who were the 3 leaders at this conference?
3. Who were the 2 superpowers left after WWII?
4. What organization was created after WWII to help maintain world peace?
5. What organization did it replace?
6. What organization was developed to prevent the spread of communism in Europe?
7. What organization was developed in response to the one in question #4?
8. What term did Churchill use to describe the Soviet's dominance in Eastern Europe?
9. What 4 countries occupied Germany immediately following WWII?
10. What 2 nations did it break into?
11. What happened to its capital, Berlin?
12. Why was the Berlin Wall constructed?
13. What country constructed it?
14. What were the years for the beginning and the end of the Cold War?
15. What is the theory(involving nuclear weapons) that kept the US and USSR from going to war?
16. What part of Europe did the Marshall Plan aid?
17. What 2 countries did the Truman Doctrine aid?
18. What theory states that communism will spread from one country to its neighboring countries?
19. What was the name of the U.S. policy for preventing the spread of communism?
20. Which Soviet leader allowed some capitalism in the USSR?
21. What was the Russian term for this?
22. What type of attitude did the members of the Warsaw Pact develop during the Cold War?
23. What organization did they join when communism collapsed?
24. What was state of the Soviet's economy near the end of the Cold War?
25. What did the tearing down of the Berlin Wall come to symbolize?
26. What were the years for each of the 4 Cold War events?
27. Who were the 2 sides in the Chinese Civil War?
28. Who were their leaders?
29. Who won the Chinese Civil War?
30. What did the losing side do?
31. What 2 sides fought in the Korean War?
32. What countries supported the North?
33. What country supported the South?
34. What line divided Korea north and south?
35. What event began the Korean War?
36. What US general led UN troops into North Korea?
37. What was the outcome of the Korean War?
38. What European country was weak enough for Vietnam to kick out after WWII?
39. Who were the 2 sides in the Vietnam War?
40. Who was the leader of North Vietnam?
41. What was the result of the Vietnam War?
42. What type of government took over Cuba after their revolution in 1959?
43. What country placed missiles in Cuba?
44. What was the name of the crisis that pursued this discovery?
45. How did this crisis end?
46. Who was the first female Prime Minister of India?
47. What country did she strengthen ties with?
48. What type of program did she develop for her country?
49. Who was the first female Prime Minister of Britain?
50. What type of economic structure did she promote in the UK?
51. What country did she strengthen ties with?
52. Who became the leader of China near the end of the 20th century?
53. Was his country's government communist or democratic?
54. Was his country's economy communist or free-market(capitalist)?
55. What two policies did Mikhail Gorbachev promote in the USSR?