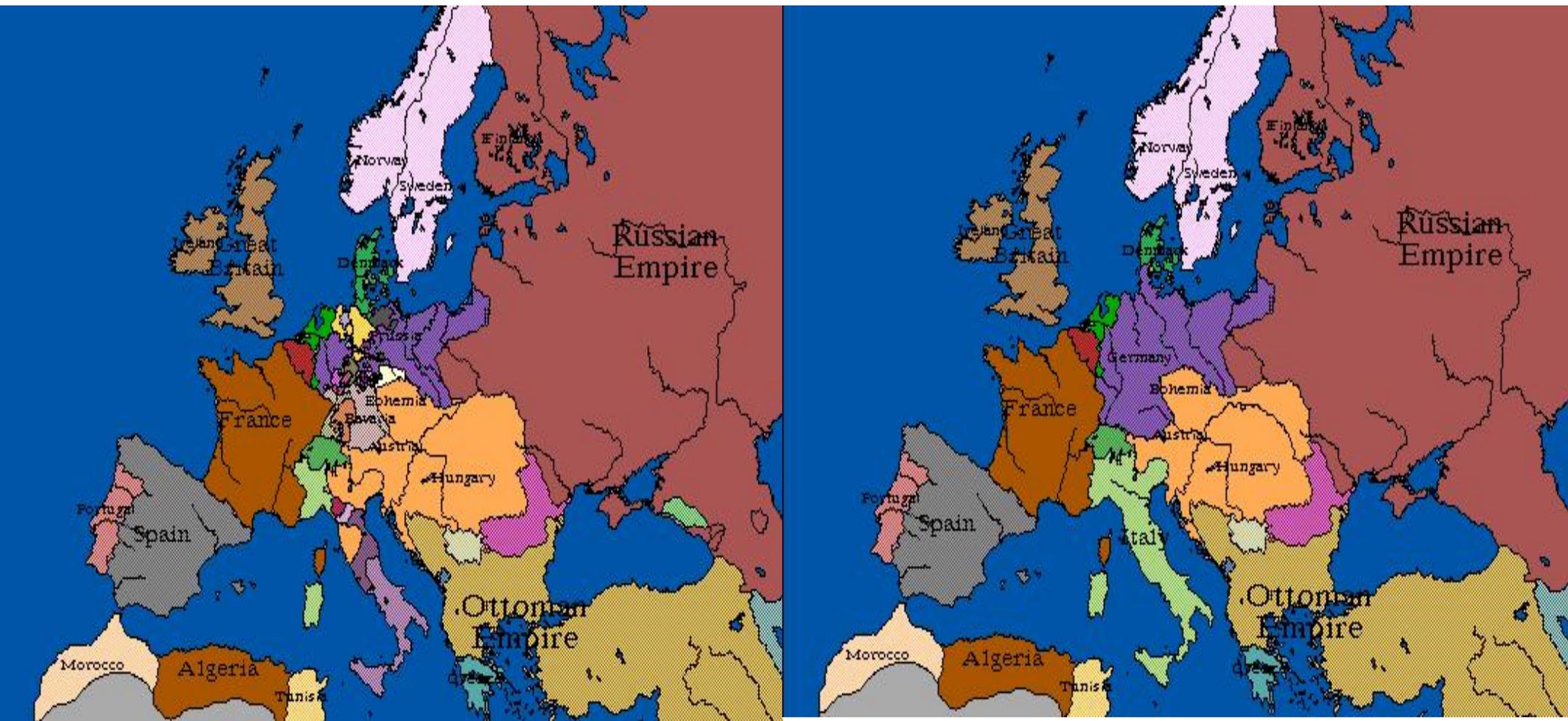


WHII 8c&d



Unification of Italy and Germany

Unification of Italy

- Unification-become one
- Italy was divided into city-states
- *Q: What did we learn earlier this year that began in these Italian city-states and then moved into Northern Europe?*



Unification of Italy

- Nationalism grew in Italy during 1800s
- *Q: Why did nationalism grow?*



Unification of Italy

- Italian nationalists all drank from the same C.U.P.
- Count Cavour unified Northern Italy under the Piedmont monarchy
- Cavour, advisor to king of Sardinia



Unification of Italy

- Unification of southern Italy to Northern Italy was due to Giuseppe Garibaldi
- Garibaldi used guerrilla warfare to lead the red shirts and overthrow the monarchy



Unification of Italy

- Papal States including Rome became the last to join Italy(1870)
- Forced to unify, left only with the Vatican



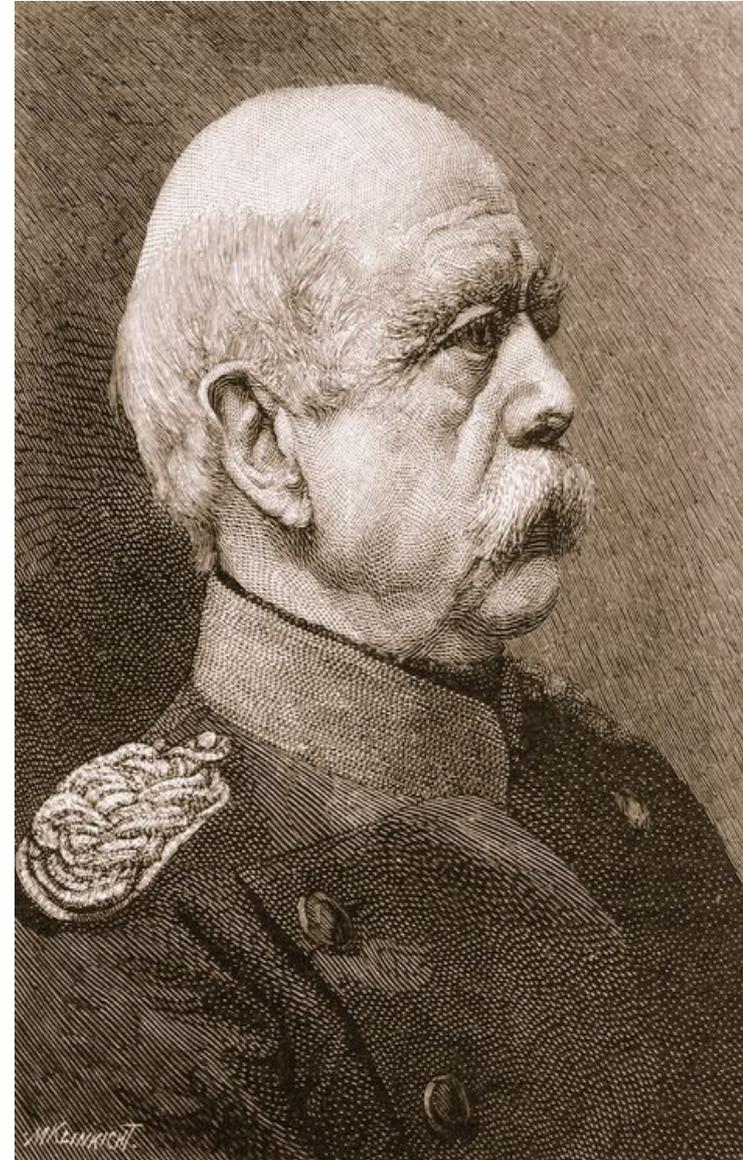
Unification of Germany

- Germany was the former Holy Roman Empire
- divided into German states(i.e. Prussia, Austria)
- Nationalism grew in Prussia
- *Q: Why did nationalism grow?*



Unification of Germany

- **Bismarck-Prime Minister of Prussia, “Iron Chancellor”**
- **Bismarck makes Germany B.I.G.**
- *Q: What do we know about the HRE? Religion? Wars? Major states? Hated enemy? Rulers?*



Unification of Germany

- Bismarck unified Germany through war and by appealing to nationalist feelings
- *Q: Who did we learn first made Prussia into a military power?*



Unification of Germany

- I “I do whatever it takes” = realpolitik
- Realpolitik justifies all means to achieve and hold power
- Reflected Machiavellian belief from the Renaissance (*The Prince*)

“Great issues of the day will be decided.. by blood and iron.”



Unification of Germany

- **German state was created thanks to Franco-Prussian War(1870)**
- **France was punished severely, lost territory to Germany**
- **Laid foundation for World War I**
- *Q: What could be the impact to the unifications of Italy and Germany?*

